

Table 8.15.5: Annual Per Person All-cause Direct Costs for Musculoskeletal Injuries, Overall and by Demographic Characteristics, United States, 2012 - 2014

<u>Characteristic</u>	<u>Sample size</u>	<u>Estimated Population (in 1000s)</u>	<u>All-cause expenditures</u>		
			<u>Per Person (Mean)</u>	<u>Standard Error (±)</u>	<u>Aggregate (in millions)</u>
Total	2,309	26,273	\$8,135	\$440	\$213.7
Age					
Under 18	476	4,615	\$3,546	\$514	\$16.4
18-44	795	8,727	\$4,583	\$554	\$40.0
45-64	678	7,955	\$10,122	\$820	\$80.5
65 & Over	360	4,975	\$15,374	\$1,294	\$76.5
Gender					
Female	1,155	13,094	\$8,837	\$540	\$115.7
Male	1,154	13,179	\$7,439	\$673	\$98.0
Race/Ethnicity					
White, Non-Hispanic	1,269	19,958	\$8,597	\$528	\$171.6
Black, Non-Hispanic	401	2,263	\$7,214	\$903	\$16.3
Hispanic	461	2,561	\$6,251	\$1,342	\$16.0
Other, Non-Hispanic	178	1,491	\$6,739	\$1,594	\$10.0
Education [1]					
Less than High School	305	2,393	\$9,112	\$1,371	\$21.8
High School	591	6,298	\$8,470	\$976	\$53.3
Some College	766	8,707	\$8,098	\$801	\$70.5
College Graduate	368	4,759	\$7,442	\$873	\$35.4
Graduate School	267	4,057	\$8,001	\$870	\$32.5
Marital status [2]					
Never Married	593	5,991	\$5,405	\$795	\$32.4
Married or w/Partner	1,142	14,026	\$7,921	\$547	\$111.1
Divorced-Widowed-Separated	572	6,239	\$11,225	\$1,055	\$70.0
Insurance					
Any Private	1,350	17,839	\$7,758	\$514	\$138.4
Public Only	725	6,407	\$10,873	\$1,095	\$69.7
None	234	2,027	\$2,733	\$509	\$5.5
Region					
Northeast	386	5,125	\$8,864	\$963	\$45.4
Midwest	515	6,222	\$8,734	\$1,010	\$54.3
South	770	8,564	\$7,242	\$628	\$62.0
West	625	6,143	\$7,159	\$794	\$44.0
Any limitation in IADLs, ADLs, functioning, work, housework, school, vision or hearing [3]					
	799	9,409	\$14,910	\$1,032	\$140.3
Any limitation in work, housework, or school activities					
	442	4,860	\$18,828	\$1,541	\$91.5

[1] Education status for individuals < 18 was set to the highest level in the household.

[2] Marital status for individuals < 18 were set hierarchically by household to married, div/widowed/separated, and never married.

[3] IADL, Instrumental Activities of Daily Living; ADL, Activities of Daily Living

Source: Medical Expenditures Panel Survey (MEPS), Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2012-2014.