

**Table 8.15.4:** Annual Per Person All-cause Direct Costs for Osteoporosis, Overall and by Demographic Characteristics, United States, 2012 - 2014

<u>Characteristic</u>	<u>Sample size</u>	<u>Estimated Population (in 1000s)</u>	<u>All-cause expenditures</u>		
			<u>Per Person (Mean)</u>	<u>Standard Error (±)</u>	<u>Aggregate (in millions)</u>
Total	503	5,723	\$12,869	\$1,087	\$73.6
<b>Age</b>					
Under 18	24	256	\$9,165	\$3,690	\$2.4
18-44	42	406	\$12,027	\$4,731	\$4.9
45-64	191	2,175	\$13,329	\$1,748	\$29.0
65 & Over	247	2,885	\$12,970	\$1,477	\$37.4
<b>Gender</b>					
Female	413	4,696	\$12,772	\$1,215	\$60.0
Male	91	1,026	\$13,066	\$2,354	\$13.4
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>					
White, Non-Hispanic	269	4,288	\$13,048	\$1,321	\$56.0
Black, Non-Hispanic	74	402	\$14,552	\$3,037	\$5.9
Hispanic	95	553	\$12,023	\$3,329	\$6.7
Other, Non-Hispanic	65	478	\$10,522	\$2,431	\$5.0
<b>Education [1]</b>					
Less than High School	101	701	\$15,107	\$4,268	\$10.6
High School	136	1,613	\$12,058	\$1,677	\$19.5
Some College	139	1,639	\$13,641	\$1,935	\$22.4
College Graduate	67	855	\$11,998	\$2,658	\$10.3
Graduate School	54	879	\$11,801	\$2,602	\$10.4
<b>Marital status [2]</b>					
Never Married	62	592	\$14,566	\$3,726	\$8.6
Married or w/Partner	253	3,178	\$11,681	\$1,358	\$37.1
Divorced-Widowed-Separated	188	1,953	\$14,104	\$1,855	\$27.5
<b>Insurance</b>					
Any Private	250	3,445	\$11,437	\$1,125	\$39.4
Public Only	232	2,111	\$15,783	\$2,217	\$33.3
None	22	167	\$5,889	\$1,578	\$1.0
<b>Region</b>					
Northeast	97	1,158	\$14,164	\$2,645	\$16.4
Midwest	93	1,121	\$12,703	\$2,015	\$14.2
South	168	2,067	\$11,665	\$1,531	\$24.1
West	139	1,301	\$11,764	\$2,165	\$15.3
<b>Any limitation in IADLs, ADLs, functioning, work, housework, school, vision or hearing [3]</b>					
	281	3,131	\$17,461	\$1,703	\$54.7
<b>Any limitation in work, housework, or school activities</b>					
	179	1,943	\$21,210	\$2,458	\$41.2

[1] Education status for individuals < 18 was set to the highest level in the household.

[2] Marital status for individuals < 18 were set hierarchically by household to married, div/widowed/separated, and never married.

[3] IADL, Instrumental Activities of Daily Living; ADL, Activities of Daily Living

Source: Medical Expenditures Panel Survey (MEPS), Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2012-2014.