Table 6C.8: Game and Practice Injury Rates, 15 Sports, National Collegiate Athletic Association, 1988-1989 through 2003-2004

|  | Game Athlete-Exposures [1] |  |  |  | Practice Athlete-Exposures [1] |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Number of Exposures | Number of Injuries | Injury Rate per 1000 Exposures | $95 \%$ Confidence Interval | Total <br> Number of Exposures | Number of Injuries | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Injury Rate } \\ \text { per } 1000 \\ \text { Exposures } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \% \\ \text { Confidence } \\ \text { Interval } \end{array}$ |
| Division I |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Preseason | 114,528 | 803 | 7.01 | 6.53, 7.50 | 4,903,695 | 35,710 | 7.28 | 7.21, 7.36 |
| In season | 1,963,708 | 31,883 | 16.24 | 16.06, 16.41 | 7,305,903 | 17,502 | 2.40 | 2.36, 2.43 |
| Postseason | 89,610 | 849 | 9.47 | 8.84, 10.11 | 390,538 | 622 | 1.59 | 1.47, 1.72 |
| Total Division I | 2,167,846 | 33,535 | 15.47 | 15.30,15.63 | 12,600,136 | 53,834 | 4.27 | 4.24, 4.31 |
| Division II |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Preseason | 56,590 | 356 | 6.29 | 5.64, 6.94 | 2,290,173 | 14,696 | 6.42 | 6.31, 6.52 |
| In season | 1,017,991 | 13,855 | 13.61 | 13.38, 13.84 | 3,138,541 | 7,013 | 2.23 | 2.18, 2.29 |
| Postseason | 45,747 | 388 | 8.48 | 7.64, 9.33 | 146,101 | 179 | 1.23 | 1.05, 1.40 |
| Total Division II | 1,120,328 | 14,599 | 13.03 | 12.82, 13.24 | 5,574,815 | 21,888 | 3.93 | 3.87, 3.98 |
| Division III |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Preseason | 115,725 | 562 | 4.86 | 4.45, 5.26 | 3,502,829 | 20,545 | 5.87 | 5.79, 5.95 |
| In season | 1,754,358 | 22,940 | 13.08 | 12.91, 13.25 | 5,472,374 | 12,625 | 2.31 | 2.27, 2.35 |
| Postseason | 85,831 | 680 | 7.92 | 7.33, 8.52 | 252,727 | 268 | 1.06 | 0.93, 1.19 |
| Total Division III | 1,955,914 | 24,182 | 12.36 | 12.21, 12.52 | 9,227,930 | 33,438 | 3.62 | 3.58, 3.66 |
| All Divisions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Preseason | 286,843 | 1,721 | 6.00 | 5.72, 6.28 | 10,696,697 | 70,951 | 6.63 | 6.58, 6.68 |
| In season | 4,736,057 | 68,678 | 14.50 | 14.39, 14.61 | 15,916,818 | 37,140 | 2.33 | 2.31, 2.36 |
| Postseason | 221,188 | 1,917 | 8.67 | 8.28, 9.05 | 789,366 | 1,069 | 1.35 | 1.27, 1.44 |
| Total All Divisions | 5,244,088 | 72,316 | 13.79 | 13.69, 13.89 | 27,402,881 | 109,160 | 3.98 | 3.96, 4.04 |

*Wald $\chi^{2}$ statistics from negative binomial model: game injury rates differed among divisions ( $P<.01$ ) and within season ( $P<.01$ ). Practice injury rates differed among divisions ( $P<$ .01 ) and within season ( $P<.01$ ). Postseason sample sizes are much smaller (and have a higher variability) than preseason and in season sample sizes because only a small percentage of schools participated in the postseason tournaments in any sport and not all of those were a part of the Injury Surveillance System sample. Numbers do not always sum to totals because of missing division or season information. Spring football data are not included here.
[1] Athlete-exposures are defined as one athlete participating in one game or practice.
Source: Hootman JM, Dick R, Agel J. Epidemiology of Collegiate Injuries for 15 Sports: Summary and Recommendations for Injury Prevention Initiatives. Journal of Athletic Training 2007;42(2):311-319. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1941297/
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